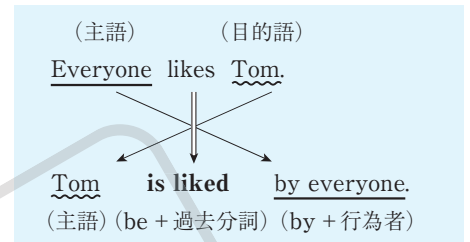


1 受け身の意味と形

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Nancy is liked by her friends. | ナンシーは友だちに好かれています。 |
| 2 The message was written by him. | そのメッセージは彼によって書かれました。 |
| 3 These computers were made in Japan. | これらのコンピューターは日本で作られました。 |

【受け身の文の作り方】

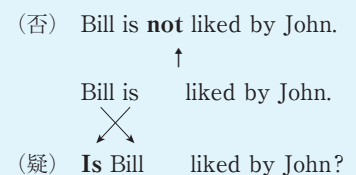


- ① 受け身 現在 「～される, ～されている」
 be 動詞 (am, are, is) + 過去分詞 (→ 1)
 過去 「～された」
 be 動詞 (was, were) + 過去分詞 (→ 2・3)
- ② by + 行為者 「～によって」と動作をする人を表す。
 ※ by のあとに代名詞がくるときは目的格になる。(→ 2)
 by ～は省略されることもある。(→ 3, **POINT**)

2 受け身の否定文・疑問文

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 4 The car wasn't washed by his father. | その車は彼の父によって洗われませんでした。 |
| 5 Is the book read by many people?
Yes, it is. | その本はたくさんの人々に読まれていますか。
はい, 読まれています。 |
| 6 Where was this picture taken?
It was taken in Kyoto. | この写真はどこで撮られましたか。
京都で撮られました。 |

【受け身の否定文と疑問文】



- ① 否定文 「～されない, ～されていない」
 主語 + <be 動詞> + <not> + <過去分詞> … (→ 4)
- ② 疑問文 「～されるか, ～されているか」
 <be 動詞> + 主語 + <過去分詞> …? (→ 5)
 <疑問詞> + <be 動詞> + 主語 + <過去分詞> …? (→ 6)

3 by ～を使わない言い方

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 7 His name is known to everyone. | 彼の名前はみんなに知られています。 |
| 8 I am interested in English. | 私は英語に興味があります。 |

- ① by 以外の前置詞を使う受け身の文 (→ 7)
 be covered with ～ (～におおわれている) be born in ～ (～で生まれる)
 be made from ～ (～[原料]で作られている) be made of ～ (～[材料]で作られている)
- ② 「～される」と訳さない表現
 感情や心理状態など, 日本語では能動的に表現するものを, 英語では受け身で表現することが多い。(→ 8)
 be surprised at ～ (～に驚く) be pleased with ～ (～が気に入る)

単語のチェック 次の動詞の過去分詞形を書きなさい。 ① eat _____ ② give _____ ③ go _____
 ④ see _____ ⑤ take _____ ⑥ come _____ ⑦ run _____

1 (1)~(3)は日本語を, (4)~(6)は英文を完成させなさい。

- (1) This desk is used by Yumi.
この机は由美によって () 。
- (2) Kyoto is visited by many people.
京都は () 訪問されます。
- (3) English is spoken in Canada.
カナダでは () 。
- (4) ビルはみんなに好かれています。
Bill _____ liked by everyone.
- (5) これらの歌は彼らによって愛されています。
These songs are _____ by them.
- (6) その窓は彼女によって開けられました。
The window was opened _____ .

2 各文を () 内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

- (1) Mrs. Brown cooks dinner. (受け身に)
Dinner is _____ by Mrs. Brown.
- (2) These dictionaries are used by him. (否定文に)
These dictionaries are _____ used by him.
- (3) This letter was written by Taro. (否定文に)
This letter _____ written by Taro.
- (4) The pictures were taken by my father. (疑問文に)
_____ the pictures taken by my father?
- (5) That box is made by John. (疑問文にして, Yesで答える)
_____ that box made by John?
- Yes, _____ .
- (6) You were invited to the party by them. (疑問文に)
_____ you _____ to the party by them?

3 各文の _____ に適語を入れて, 日本語に合う英文を完成させなさい。

- (1) その生徒たちは日本に興味があります。
The students are _____ Japan.
- (2) 私たちはその知らせに驚きました。
We _____ at the news.
- (3) この本は多くの人たちに知られています。
This book is _____ many people.
- (4) この箱は紙で作られています。
This box is _____ paper.

POINT

よく省略される by ~

by us, by you, by people,
by them
※行為者が, 話し手にも聞き手にも
わかっているとき, 一般の人々の
とき, 不特定の人々のときには,
by ~はふつう省略される。

目的語が2つある文の受け身

- ▶ He gave me the pen.
「彼は私にそのペンをくれました。」
→ I was given the pen by him.
→ The pen was given **to me**
by him.
- ▶ She made me a nice doll.
「彼女は私にすてきな人形を作って
くれました。」
→ I was made a nice doll by
her.
→ A nice doll was made **for**
me by her.
※動詞によって, あとにtoがくる
ものと, forがくるものがあるこ
とに注意する。

受け身の訳し方

- ▶ surprise(驚かす)
be surprised at ~
「~に驚かされる」
→「(人が)~に驚く」
- ▶ interest(興味を持たせる)
be interested in ~
「~に興味を持たされる」
→「~に興味がある」

演習 19 受け身

1 各文の()内から適語を選びなさい。

- (1) This bike is (use, uses, used, using) by Jiro. _____
- (2) These rooms (is, are, was, were) used yesterday. _____
- (3) Was the car (make, to make, made, making) in Japan? _____
- (4) When were the windows (close, closes, closing, closed)? _____

2 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、 _____ に適語を入れなさい。

- (1) Young people love her songs.
Her songs _____ by young people.
- (2) Did he open his store last Saturday?
_____ his store _____ last Saturday?
- (3) My sister didn't cook dinner yesterday.
Dinner _____ by my sister yesterday.
- (4) My father gave me this book.
This book _____ to me by my father.

3 次の英文を日本語にしなさい。

- (1) What language is spoken in this country?
(_____)
- (2) They were surprised at the basketball game.
(_____)
- (3) Where were you born? I was born in Tokyo.
(_____)

4 各文の _____ に適語を入れて、日本語に合う英文を完成させなさい。

- (1) これらの袋は紙でできています。
These bags _____ of paper.
- (2) 彼の本はみんなに知られています。
His book _____ to everyone.
- (3) 彼女はなぜ彼らに興味を持っているのですか。
Why _____ she _____ in them?

5 ()内の語句を並べかえて、日本語に合う英文を完成させなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてあります。

- (1) 夜にはたくさんの星が見えました。
(at / lot / seen / stars / night / of / were / a).

- (2) その国ではどれくらいの言語が使われているのですか。
(in / how / used / that country / languages / many / are)?

My grandmother is 65 years old. She is very kind to everyone. When I was a little boy, she took care of me. She read books and sang songs with me. I liked spending time with her.

My life a lot after I entered junior high school. I joined the tennis club, and I practiced tennis for a long time after school every day. I had a lot of homework, too. So I didn't spend much time with my grandmother. One day, when I was studying hard for the test, she came to my room and asked me, "Ryo, I bought a computer. Can you teach me how to use it?" ① I got angry. I said to her, "I can't! I'm busy now!" She looked sad and left my room.

A few days later, I heard something from her room. When I entered her room, her phone was ringing on the table. I didn't answer the phone, but I found an album on the table. My name was on it. When I opened it, there were many pictures of me. Then, I found a lot of letters in the album, too. I read one of them. "I enjoyed reading the book with you. You read it with me many times. Thank you!" I wrote it when I was a small boy. She had a lot of pictures and old letters from me.

② I was moved by that.

Then my grandmother came into the room. I said, "I saw your album. I am very surprised." She opened a drawer and showed me some other albums. There were a lot of pictures of my family in them. She said with a smile, "All of these are my treasures." I said to her, "I always think only about myself, but you think about me and my family. I told you something a few days ago, and it made you sad. I'm sorry." She said, "No problem, Ryo. I'm sorry, too. I'll talk to you when you are not busy. In fact, your parents gave me many pictures of you. They keep your important things, and they think about you, too. Maybe you don't know it, but some people always love and help you. Please remember that!"

Some people always think about me. I often forget it, but I understand that I am supported by them. I learned that I should think about others. So I decided to do one thing. I will love and help people around me in the future.

(注) ring 鳴る answer ~ (電話)に出る drawer 引き出し keep ~をとっておく
 maybe たぶん support ~を支える

- (1) に入る最も適当なものを、ア～エから選びなさい。
 ア made イ changed ウ took エ enjoyed ()
- (2) 下線①の理由として最も適当なものを、ア～エから選びなさい。
 ア Because Ryo's grandmother talked to him when he was studying.
 イ Because Ryo's grandmother told him to study hard for the test.
 ウ Because Ryo's grandmother didn't teach him how to use a computer.
 エ Because Ryo's grandmother didn't help him with his homework. ()
- (3) 下線②の意味を日本語で書きなさい。ただし、thatの示す内容を具体的に書くこと。
 ()
- (4) 次のア～エの出来事を、起こった順に並べて書きなさい。
 ア Ryo found an album in his grandmother's room.
 イ Ryo's grandmother looked sad and left his room.
 ウ Ryo joined the tennis club when he entered junior high school.
 エ Ryo's grandmother showed him some different albums. → → →