7 // 不定詞

基本例文

1 To walk is good for our health.

I like **to play** tennis.

My dream is **to become** a singer.

2 I went there to see him.

I'm very glad **to hear** that.

3 I want something **to drink**.

歩くことは健康によい。

私はテニスをするのが好きです。

私の夢は歌手になることです。

私は彼に会うためにそこへ行きました。

私はそれを聞いてとてもうれしいです。

私は何か飲みものがほしいです。

ポイント整理

〈to+動詞の原形〉の形を**不定詞**という。不定詞は文中での働きによって名詞的用法,副詞的用法,形容詞的用法 の3つに分けられる。

1 名詞的用法の不定詞:「~すること」という意味を表し、文の主語、目的語、補語になる。

(1) **To walk** is good for our health. ······主語

I like <u>to play tennis</u>. ……動詞 like の目的語

My dream is **to become** a singer. ……補語

*My dream = to become a singer の関係

to play tennis, to get up early in the morning などのように不定詞のあとに語句が続く場合には、ひとまとまりで不定詞として考えるとわかりやすい。

(2) 不定詞が表す主語の部分が長い場合には、しばしば不定詞の部分を文の後ろにおいて、**It is ... to ~.** の形で表す。このとき、It = to ~の関係がある。

To learn a foreign language is fun.

(外国語を学ぶことは楽しい。)

= It is fun to learn a foreign language.

(3) よく使われる不定詞の名詞的用法の表現に、like to \sim (\sim to \sim to \sim (\sim local), try to \sim (\sim local), begin[start] to \sim (\sim local) などがある。

He **tried to open** the window. (彼は窓を開けようとしました。)

I want to go to bed now. (私はもう寝たい。)

2 副詞的用法の不定詞:「~するために」(目的),「~して」(感情の原因)などの意味を表す。

I went there **to see** him. ……「会うために」(目的)

I'm very glad to hear that. ……「それを聞いて」(感情の原因)

- **3** 形容詞的用法の不定詞:「~するための,~すべき」という意味を表し,名詞や something などを後ろから修飾する。
 - (1) 〈~thing+形容詞〉を修飾するときは、**〈~thing+形容詞+不定詞〉**の語順になる。

I want something cold to drink. (私は何か冷たい飲みものがほしいです。)

(2) 前置詞が必要な形容詞的用法の不定詞

He didn't have any friends **to talk with**. (彼には話をする友達がいませんでした。)

• friends to talk with (話をするための友達) ← talk with friends (友達と話す)

I want a chair **to sit on**. (私は座るいすがほしい。)

• a chair to sit on (座るためのいす) ← sit on a chair (いすに座る)

	確認問題	単語のチェック
1 %	次の日本文に合う英文になるように, に適する語を書きなさい。	① 次の英語を日本語にしなさ
$\square(1)$	本を読むのはおもしろい。	ر، د
	books is interesting.	□ 1 concert [
$\square(2)$	雨が降りはじめました。	□ ② leg [
	It rain.	3 information
$\square(3)$	私は泳ぐことが好きです。	
	I like	□ 4 mistake [
$\square(4)$	彼女は今日やらなければならない仕事がたくさんあります。	□6 also [
	She has a lot of work today.	□6 never [
<u>(5)</u>	お会いできてうれしいです。	\square a sheet of \sim
	I'm see you.	
<u>(6)</u>	彼らは私を手伝いに来ました。	\square 8 be late for \sim
	They help me.	
$\square(7)$	朝早く起きることは健康によい。	\square 9 turn off \sim
	It is good for our health up early in the	[]
n	norning.	□ ① for the first time
2 %	たの文の不定詞の用法は下のア〜ウのどれと同じか、記号で答えなさい。	
$\square(1)$	He stopped to have a rest.	② 次の日本語を英語にしなさ
$\square(2)$	Would you like something to eat?	U,°
$\square(3)$	There are many nice places to visit in Kyoto.	□① パン
$\square(4)$	We were at the library to meet him.	□❷紙
<u>(5)</u>	She will come to see us next week.	□❸切手
<u>(6)</u>	Don't forget to turn off the light.	□ ● 晴れの
$\square(7)$	I didn't want to talk to my father.	□ 6 たいてい
<u>(8)</u>	This is a good way <u>to make</u> friends.	□6ゆっくり
フ		□ 7旅行する
1		□❸眠る
7	I went to the post office <u>to buy</u> some stamps.	□ 9 食べすぎる(3語)
3 %	マの文のに適する語句を下から1つずつ選び,記号で答えなさい。	□⑩カップ1杯の~(3語)
<u>(1)</u>	Jack started his room.	
<u>(2)</u>	He needed a house in.	
<u>(3)</u>	I want something hot	③ 最も強く発音する部分を記
<u>(4)</u>	I want a new dress.	号で答えなさい。
<u>(5)</u>	He went to England English. [□ 1 bas-ket-ball [] アイウ
☐(6)	We go to the park tennis.	
<u>(7)</u>	She tried up, but she couldn't. [□② mis-take []
☐(8) _	I had no time to the party.	
7	F	□3 be-lieve []
7.	t to buy カ to study キ to drink ク to clean	

演習問題A

	次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、	に適する語を書きなさい。
□/ 1	To learn French is not easy.	
	1) { is not easy]	earn French.
□(0)	I must do a lot of things today.	
\square (2	$\left\{\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	do today.
	We need some food.	
<u></u> (3	³⁾ { We need to	
	The boys went to the park and played so	cer there.
<u></u> (4	The boys went to the park to	·
	She heard the news and was surprised.	
<u></u> (5	She was surprised	the news.
2	次の日本文に合う英文になるように,に適っ	する語を書きなさい。
<u> </u>	1) じきに雨が降り出すでしょう。	
	It will	soon.
\square (2	2) 書くものがありません。ペンを持っていますか。	
	I have nothing	. Do you have a pen?
<u></u> (3	3) あなたはひまな時, 何をするのが好きですか。	
	What do you	in your free time?
(4	4) 「私の母が病気です。」「それはお気の毒です。」	
	"My mother is sick." "I'm	hear that."
\square (5	5) 私は趣味を楽しむ時間がほとんどありません。	
	I have little	my hobby.
		語(句)を並べかえ,全文を書きなさい。ただし,不足している
	1 語を補うこと。	
<u> </u>	1) 彼女は冷たい飲みものを買いました。	
	(drink / something / she / bought / cold).	
\square (2		
	(around / travel / some / the world / I / to) d	ay.
\square (3		
	(hard / studied / the examination / he / pass	s).
<u></u> (4		
	(I'm / you / again / see / glad).	
<u></u> (5	5) 彼女には遊ぶ友達がたくさんいました。	
	(a lot / she / play / friends / to / had / of).	

演習問題 🖪

8	やの日本文を英文にしなさい。
1)	私はあなたの家族に会えてとてもうれしいです。
2)	彼は英語で話そうとしました。
3)	私にはテレビを見る時間がありません。
1)	あなたはいつこの本を読みはじめましたか。
	でのような場合,英語ではどのように言えばよいですか。あなた自身について,英文を書きなさい。 なりたい職業を言うとき。
2)	学校へ行く目的を述べるとき。
3)	「何をするのが好きですか。」という質問に答えるとき。
	マの英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。
① W	I had a chance to visit a *nursing home for the aged with my classmates last week. (voluntee e / there / do / work / went / to). In the morning, we cleaned the floors and walked with the old
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