高校入試対策 得点力UPシリーズ パターン別 最頻出文法マスター

英語

はじめに

本書は、高校入試で最頻出とされる問題に着目し、出題形式別に構成した教材です。

入試本番で確実に得点するためには、頻出の問題パターンに慣れておくことが必要不可欠です。英語は「空所補充」「語形変化」「語順整序」「英作文」の4形式に分け、近年の入試問題の徹底分析をもとに、実際の出題頻度に応じて掲載しています。また、最頻出語彙を確実に身につけて取りこぼしをなくすための「単語」も収録しています。

さらに、巻末には「まとめのテスト」を2回分収録しています。形式別に学習してきた 内容をまとめて解き、苦手分野の把握や、入試本番に向けた効果測定に役立ててください。 本書全体を通して、同じ文法や表現を繰り返し学習できるように問題が配置されていま す。一度解いただけでは覚えにくい文法や表現も、何度も触れることで記憶の定着に結び つきます。できるだけ多くの問題を解き、短期間での得点力アップにつなげてください。

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2 語形変化

■ 語形変化問題①

次の各文の()内の語を,最も逼	切な形になおして1語で書きなさい。
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Excuse me. Is this cap (you)? Lucy (sing) two English songs at the festival yesterday. (2)I (watch) TV after dinner last night. (3) We have (know) Bob for many years. (4) (5) Our city (hold) a music festival two weeks ago. John was (sleep) when I entered his room. (6) The girl (sit) under the tree is Ryoko. (7) (8)He is one of the popular (singer) in Japan. Who is the boy (run) with a dog over there? (9) Lucy (begin) to feel hungry, so she had some sandwiches. (10)Mike is the (good) soccer player in our class. (11)Spanish is (speak) in many countries in the world. (12)I am the (happy) when I'm talking with my friends. (13)I often enjoyed (swim) during summer. (14)(15)David sent me a letter (write) in English. Thank you for (visit) my mother in the hospital. (16)In the room, there were some (woman) wearing kimono. (17)I'm (busy) this week than last week. (18)Last Sunday, I (buy) a nice jacket. (19)Yuko speaks English (well) than Rika. (20)My uncle in America (have) two dogs before. (21)Mr. Smith has a car (make) in Germany. (22)Mrs. Brown has three (child). (23)I (take) a bath at eight last night. (24)Bob is my best friend. I often go shopping with (he). (25)A lot of birds were (see) on the tree. (26)My sister is good at (cook) Japanese food. (27)I cheered Becky up, but she kept (cry). (28)(29)I haven't (do) my math homework yet. My grandfather (build) this house fifty years ago. (30)

(31)

This is the (easy) question of all.

What were you (do) when I called you?

■ 語形変化問題②

次の	対	話の()内の語を,最も適切な形になおして1語で書きなさい。	
(1)	<i>A:</i>	My sister (break) my computer.	
	<i>B</i> :	Oh, she did again!	
(2)	<i>A</i> :	Ms. White is popular among the students, right?	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes. She is (love) by many students.	
(3)	<i>A</i> :	How was the concert?	
	<i>B</i> :	Great. I liked the song (sing) by an American singer.	
(4)	<i>A</i> :	Have you ever climbed Mt. Fuji? It is the (high) mountain in Japan.	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes. I climbed it last summer.	
(5)	<i>A</i> :	What did you think about my presentation?	
	<i>B</i> :	Great. Everyone (be) interested in it.	
(6)	A:	Was the question easy?	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes. I could answer it (easy).	
(7)	<i>A</i> :	What is the (four) month of the year in English?	
	<i>B</i> :	It's April.	
(8)	A:	Did you enjoy swimming in the sea yesterday?	
	<i>B</i> :	Well, I (try) to swim, but I couldn't because it was too cold.	
(9)	A:	My mother said that she saw you in the park this morning. Were you there?	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes. I was (walk) my dog then.	
(10)	A:	When did you come to Japan?	
	<i>B</i> :	Last summer. I've (be) here for four months.	
(11)	A:	Is (speak) Japanese easy for you?	
	<i>B</i> :	Not at all. So I have to study it harder.	
(12)	A:	Is summer in Japan (hot) than summer in your country?	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes, but I like Japanese summer because I can enjoy many kinds of sports.	
(13)	A:	Can you carry these (box)? They're very heavy.	
	<i>B</i> :	Sure.	
(14)	A:	Do your parents often play tennis?	
	<i>B</i> :	Yes. They (be) famous tennis players years ago.	
(15)	A:	What is the language (use) in the classroom?	
	<i>B</i> :	English is.	
(16)	<i>A</i> :	I like Natsume Soseki. His books are (know) to the world.	
	<i>B</i> :	Oh, I like his books, too.	
(17)	<i>A</i> :	Mike is a boy (live) in front of my house.	
	<i>B</i> :	I see.	

■ 語形変化問題③

次の	り対話の()内の語を,最も適切な形になおして 1 語で書きなさい。	
(1)	A: Is this your coat?	
	B: No, it's not (I).	
(2)	A: When Jenny was in Japan, I (teach) her how to cook Japanese food.	
	B: Oh, that's nice.	
(3)	A: How many (student) are there in your class?	
	B: There are 40.	
(4)	A: Where is Alex?	
	B: In the park. He's (take) a walk there.	
(5)	A: Will Jack visit us today?	
	B: Yes. Last night, I (tell) him to come at 3:00.	
(6)	A: I'll show you the pictures my brother (take) yesterday. Here you are.	
	B: Oh, they're beautiful.	
(7)	A: Oh, you came to school (early) than usual.	
	B: Right. I want to study for the exam.	
(8)	A: How about (go) shopping on Sunday?	
	B: That's a great idea.	
(9)	A: Oh, is it a kind of sushi?	
	B: Yes. It is (call) makizushi.	
(10)	A: Have you ever watched kabuki?	
	B: Yes. I have watched it (two).	
(11)	A: Please be quiet. There is a (sleep) baby in the room.	
	B: OK.	
(12)	A: How was your trip to Japan?	
	B: Great. I visited some famous (city) such as Kyoto and Nara.	
(13)	A: Who read the letter from Mr. Brown?	
	B: Jack (do).	
(14)	A: Have you ever been to the new department store?	
	B: Yes, but the things (sell) there were too expensive.	
(15)	A: Will you go to see a movie in the afternoon?	
	B: Well, if I finish (do) my homework, I'll go.	
(16)	A: The pictures (draw) by Yuka are beautiful.	
	B: I think so, too. She wants to study art at college.	
(17)	A: Do you know that Nancy will go to Japan to study?	
	R: Yes I've just (hear) that news from Jim	

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次の	0 英文または対話文の $(\ \)$ 内の語を、最も適切な形になおして 1 語で書きなさい。ただし、なおす必要がないものはそのま
ま書	書くこと。
(1)	Emma (read) some books last weekend.
(2)	I'm looking forward to (hear) from you soon.
(3)	I think (get) up early is good for our health.
(4)	My brother likes watching soccer, but he doesn't (play) it.
(5)	A: My mother (give) me this sweater a few days ago.
	B: Oh, it looks nice.
(6)	A: Hi, Bob. Where are you going?
	B: I'm going to the post office to (send) a letter.
(7)	A: Did you go to the summer festival last Sunday?
	B: Yes. I was (surprise) at the number of people.
	語形変化問題⑤
次の	D英文または対話文が成り立つように、()内に最も適切な1語を下の語群から選び、最も適切な形になおして1語で書き
なさ	らい。ただし、語群の単語はそれぞれ1度しか使えません。
(1)	The Shinano River is () than any other river in Japan.
(2)	Tokyo was () Edo a long time ago.
(3)	I was impressed by the speech that Jane () at the ceremony.
(4)	Jack is the () student in my class.
	語群: make long high call talk tall
(5)	My mother () cooking when I came home.
(6)	These are the pictures () during my trip to Hokkaido.
(7)	I've just started () about the plan for summer.
(8)	We () a very good time while we were in Canada.
	語群: have be think sing take listen
(9)	A: Hello. May I speak to Jim?
	B: I'm sorry, but he has just () for school.
(10)	A: Do you know how Tom is?
	B: Yes. He looked fine when I () him last time.
(11)	A: My uncle lives in London, so I have () there three times.
	B: That's nice. I want to visit there, too.
(12)	A: Taku passed the exam, right?
	B: Right! I () very happy when I heard that.
	語群: see leave talk be feel go