

## 第4講 受動態

### 1 各文の( )に入る最も適切なものをア～エの中から1つ選びなさい。

- (1) Much of her time was ( ) in the library because she had to study very hard for the finals.  
ア. had イ. spent ウ. wasting エ. taking
- (2) The new piece of evidence, which could lead to the arrest of the suspect, ( ) by several scientists at the moment.  
ア. is examined イ. is examining ウ. as examined エ. is being examined
- (3) Mr. Grant is a well-known millionaire. He ( ) a fortune in mail-order business when he was young.  
ア. is said to make イ. is said to have made ウ. is told to make エ. was made
- (4) Leaving clean air and water for future generations is something to ( ) by all people.  
ア. have desired イ. desire ウ. be desired エ. be desiring
- (5) Most of those in the audience were ( ) by the dull speeches.  
ア. boring イ. bores ウ. bore エ. bored
- (6) Nobody likes to be ( ) fun of in public.  
ア. have イ. had ウ. make エ. made
- (7) The window ( ) open by the child.  
ア. leave イ. leaves ウ. left エ. was left
- (8) The theater ( ) in 1973 and rebuilt in 1990.  
ア. found イ. founded ウ. had founded エ. was founded
- (9) She ( ) the table.  
ア. seat at イ. seated at ウ. was seated エ. was seated at
- (10) I ( ) by my tutor.  
ア. was pointed out my mistakes イ. had my mistakes point out  
ウ. had my mistakes pointed out エ. had my mistakes been pointed out

### 2 各文の( )に入る最も適切なものをア～エの中から1つ選びなさい。

- (1) The music at the party was very loud and ( ) from far away.  
ア. can hear イ. can have heard ウ. could be heard エ. could be hearing
- (2) In the past, the Japanese language ( ) from top to bottom and from right to left.  
ア. is writing イ. is wrote ウ. was writing エ. was written
- (3) You ( ) smoke on the plane.  
ア. are not allowed to イ. don't have to ウ. have no permission エ. need not
- (4) She was heard ( ) something rude.  
ア. say イ. to say ウ. to saying エ. said
- (5) On his way home, Taro was ( ) a stranger.  
ア. spoken at イ. spoken to by ウ. spoken by エ. spoken with
- (6) The injured player was ( ) off the field.  
ア. carrying イ. being carrying ウ. being carried エ. carry
- (7) If chemicals like DDT ( ) control insects, there may be serious problems for the environment.  
ア. use イ. uses ウ. are used to エ. used to

- (8) Don't let the wire ( ).  
 ア. touch イ. touched ウ. be touching エ. be touched
- (9) What is this flower ( ) in English?  
 ア. said イ. called ウ. told エ. spoken
- (10) You will soon ( ) that I am right.  
 ア. convince イ. be convinced ウ. be convinced by エ. be convincing
- (11) This milk is going to be made ( ) various dairy products.  
 ア. from イ. into ウ. of エ. by
- (12) By whom was he ( ) permission to do that?  
 ア. giving イ. given ウ. give エ. gave
- (13) Can such a state of things ( )?  
 ア. was put up with イ. is put up with ウ. is put up エ. be put up with
- (14) This theory has now been ( ) to be incorrect.  
 ア. proving イ. proved ウ. being proving エ. prove

**3** 各文の( )に入る最も適切なものをア～エの中から1つ選びなさい。

- (1) Such conduct cannot be approved ( ).  
 ア. by イ. of ウ. from エ. in
- (2) His warning was ( ) by the boys.  
 ア. paying no attention イ. paid no attention  
 ウ. paying no attention to エ. paid no attention to
- (3) I was made ( ) for over an hour.  
 ア. to wait イ. wait ウ. waited エ. waiting
- (4) I ( ) for about thirty minutes at the station.  
 ア. kept to wait イ. was kept to wait ウ. was kept waiting エ. was waited
- (5) A man is known ( ) the company he keeps.  
 ア. with イ. to ウ. by エ. of
- (6) We were to ( ) in May but had to postpone the marriage until June.  
 ア. married イ. be married ウ. have marriage エ. be marrying
- (7) She was seen ( ) out of the district court last Wednesday.  
 ア. to come イ. came ウ. come エ. comes
- (8) The matter can't be allowed ( ) here.  
 ア. rest イ. rested ウ. to rest エ. to resting
- (9) These regulations ought to ( ) by the students.  
 ア. observe イ. be observing ウ. be observed エ. be observant
- (10) Get back before midnight so as not to ( ).  
 ア. lock out イ. be locking out ウ. locked out エ. be locked out
- (11) You can't ( ) in prison if you haven't been tried.  
 ア. put イ. be putting ウ. be put エ. to put
- (12) A big bear was perceived ( ) the river by the hunter.  
 ア. approach イ. approached ウ. approaching エ. to approaching
- (13) The man on the street had his hat ( ) by the wind.  
 ア. blow off イ. to blow off ウ. blown off エ. blew off
- (14) A pin might have been heard ( ).  
 ア. dropped イ. drop ウ. to drop エ. to dropping

4 日本文と同じ意味になるように〔 〕内の語句を並べ替え、〔 〕の中で3番目と6番目にくる語句の番号を書きなさい。ただし、文頭にくるものも小文字で示してある。

- (1) この浜辺をより美しくするために大きな努力が払われている。  
[1. make 2. is 3. this beach 4. made 5. to 6. being 7. great effort] more beautiful. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (2) 写真は、1枚も撮ることが許されなかった。  
[1. a single 2. were 3. we 4. not 5. picture 6. allowed] to take. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (3) 約束を破らないように、よく気をつけなくてはならない。  
[1. not 2. taken 3. to 4. care 5. be 6. great 7. must] break a promise. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (4) 目は、人間が何を考えているかを知るための重要な手がかりであると考えられている。  
The eyes [1. an important clue 2. are 3. considered 4. is 5. thinking 6. to 7. a person 8. what]. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (5) それらの規則はただちに廃止されるべきだ。  
Those rules [1. at 2. away 3. be 4. done 5. should 6. with 7. once]. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (6) 学生にはもっと国際政治に関心を持たせる必要がある。  
Students [1. interested 2. to 3. more 4. need 5. made 6. in 7. be] international politics. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (7) 最近では、世界の環境保護が特に重視されている。  
In recent years, [1. been 2. emphasis 3. has 4. on 5. placed 6. protecting 7. special] the world's environment. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (8) 人々の健康を増進する方法として、自然食品にあまりにも注目が集まりすぎている。  
Too much attention [1. a way 2. as 3. being 4. natural foods 5. to 6. given 7. is] to improve the health of human beings. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (9) 日本文学を他の言語に翻訳する難しさについては、いろいろ言われてきた。  
[1. the 2. about 3. of 4. has 5. said 6. translating 7. been 8. much 9. difficulties] Japanese literature to other languages. 3番目( ) 6番目( )
- (10) 猫はたいてい14歳くらいまで生きる。もちろん中には30歳かそれ以上まで生きるものも知られているが。  
Most cats live for about 14 years, although [1. age 2. known 3. live 4. some 5. to the 6. been 7. to 8. have 9. of 30] and even beyond. 3番目( ) 6番目( )

5 日本文に合う英文を書きなさい。

- (1) このレポート内のエラーは、古い情報を1点使ったことが原因に違いない。  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (2) OSがアップデート中なので、我々はしばらく待たなくてはならない。  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (3) そのキノコは5年前まで絶滅したと考えられていた。  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (4) 昨日、郵便局へ行く途中で外国人に話しかけられたが、私はそれが何語なのかもわからなかった。  
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